

Simple Present

Statement – I live in NYC.

Question – Do you live in NYC?

Present Progressive

Statement – I'm living in NYC now.

Question – Are you living in NYC?

Simple Past

Statement – I lived in NYC 2 years ago.

Question – Did you live in NYC 2 years ago?

Past Progressive

Statement – I was living in NYC last year.

Question – Were you living in NYC last year?

Present Perfect

Statement – I've lived in NYC for / since....

Question – Have you lived in NYC for / since ...?

Present Perfect Progressive

Statement – I've been living in NYC for / since

Question – How long have you been living in NYC?

Past Perfect

Statement – I had lived in NYC for 2 years before....

Question – Had you lived in NYC for 2 years before....?

Past Perfect Progressive

Statement – I had been living in NYC for 2 years when...

Question – Had you been living in NYC for 2 years before you....?

Simple Future

Statement – I will live in NYC in 2030. I'm going to live in NYC in 2030.

Question – Will you live in NYC in 2030? Are you going to live in NYC in 2030?

Future Progressive

Statement – I'll be living in NYC in 2030.

Question – Will you be living in NYC in 2030?

Future Perfect

Statement – I will have lived in NYC for 2 years by 2030.

Question – Will you have lived in NYC for 2 years by 2030?

Future Perfect Progressive

Statement – I will have been living in NYC for 2 years by 2030.

Question – How long will you have been living in NYC by 2030?

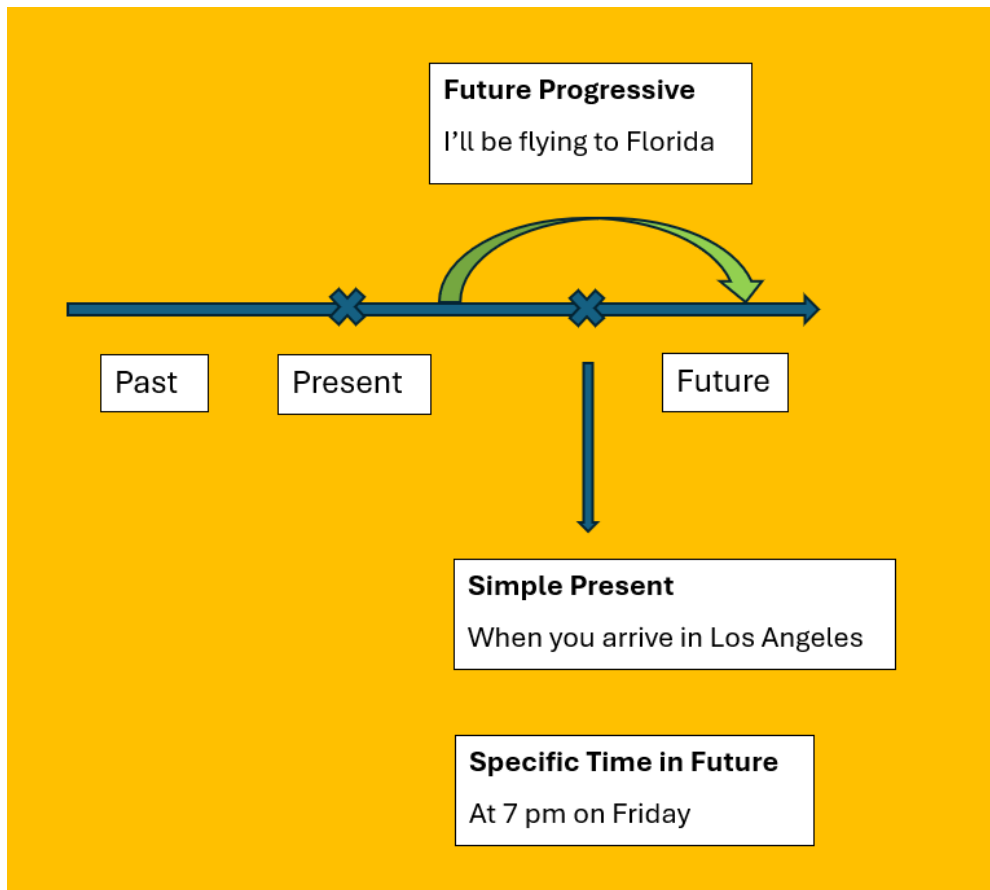
WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SIMPLE FUTURE AND FUTURE PERFECT?

- **Simple Future** “I’m going to travel this summer”
- Talking about the future
- Perspective = Present

Perspective = Your Viewpoint
How you see the world from your frame of reference

- **Future Perfect** “I will have traveled by this summer”
- Talking about the future
- Perspective = Future

Use the word “by” to shift perspective to future
Imagine that it is the summer already



Talking about the future

1. I'm gonna' travel this weekend. **simple future**
 - Formal – I am going to travel this weekend
 - **Already planned**
 - Also used to make predictions (ex: weather)
2. I'll travel this weekend. **simple future**
 - I will exercise = stronger / for emphasis
 - I'll exercise = just decided right now
3. I am travelling on Friday. **present progressive**
 - **Already planned**
 - Use it with future time clause or phrase (on Friday)
4. The plane leaves at 6:00 pm. **simple present**
 - Scheduled events (plane, train, bus, appointments)
5. By 7 pm, we'll be flying to Florida. **future progressive**
 - Sometimes used with "by" (shift perspective)
 - Unfinished background actions (stage / context)
 - Will + Be + Present Participle
 - You can also say: we are going to be flying to Florida
 - Used in question form to be more polite:
 - When will you leave? (rude)
 - When will you be leaving? (polite)

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN
THESE 2 SENTENCES?

- I'm going to help you.
- I'll help you.

Conjugation “going to”

Statement: subject + am/is/are + going to + base form of the verb

I am going to eat lunch now.

Yes / No Questions:

Am/Is/Are + subject + going to + base form of the verb

Are you going to eat lunch now?

Wh- questions:

Wh- question word + be + subject + going to + base form of the verb

Where are you going to eat lunch?

Conjugation “will”

Statement: subject + will + base form of the verb

I will eat.

Yes / No Questions:

Will + subject + base form of the verb

Will you eat?

Wh-questions:

Wh-question word + will + subject + base form of the verb

When will you eat?

Pronunciation / Reductions (Statements)

- I’m going to leave for NYC this weekend (already planned)

I’m gonna’ leave

You’re gonna’ leave

He’s gonna’ leave / She’s gonna’ leave

We’re gonna’ leave

You’re gonna’ leave

They’re gonna’ leave

- I’ll leave for NYC this weekend (just decided right now)

I’ll leave = Ahl leave

You’ll leave = Yul leave

He’ll / She’ll leave = Hil / Shil leave

We’ll leave = w’ill leave

You’ll leave = Yul leave

They’ll leave = They’ll leave

Pronunciation / Reductions (Questions)

- Am I going to leave for NYC this weekend? (already planned)

Am I gonna' leave?

Are ya' gonna' leave?

Is he gonna' leave?

Are we gonna' leave?

Are ya' gonna' leave?

Are they gonna' leave?

- Will I leave for NYC this weekend? (just decided right now)

Will I leave?

Will ya' leave?

Will'e leave?

Will we leave?

Will ya' leave?

Will they leave?

Conjugation “future progressive”

Statement: subject + will + be + present participle

You will be staying

Question: Wh- word + will + subject + be + present participle

Where will you be staying?

Part 1 – Listening – Write down what you hear

Peter: Hey Ally, have you thought about our holiday travel plans yet? They're saying it's _____ a very cold winter in the northeast, and it might be nice to travel someplace warm for Christmas.

Ally: Hey Pete, yes, I wanted to talk to you about the holidays as well. You remember that _____ in early December for that conference in Orlando, but after that, I wasn't sure. What do you think? _____ to visit my family on the West Coast this year?

Peter: That's what I wanted to talk about. I'd love to visit Los Angeles this Christmas; it would be nice to see your family, but also, there's that new film museum in Burbank, and it _____ on December 22nd. Tickets _____ hard to get, but _____ that my friend Rob _____ opening night, and I think he could get us tickets.

Ally: That sounds like fun! And _____ nice to see my family again!

Peter: Definitely! And will your mom _____ us this November?

Ally: She's thinking about it. _____ to Maine in October for some leaf peeping with that tour group. They're saying it's _____ a really peak leaf season this fall because the summer was so warm. She hasn't decided yet, but maybe _____ come visit us after that, and stay through Thanksgiving, if that's cool with you?

Peter: Absolutely! _____ in our guestroom?

Ally: That was my plan. I'm _____ replace the comforter and pillows on that sofa bed, and repaint the walls so it's more inviting up there.

Peter: Good idea. _____ you with that project!

Ally: Thanks! I think it's _____ a fun winter!

Part 1 – Listening – Answer Key

Peter: Hey Ally, have you thought about our holiday travel plans yet? They're saying it's **going to be** a very cold winter in the northeast, and it might be nice to travel someplace warm for Christmas.

Ally: Hey Pete, yes, I wanted to talk to you about the holidays as well. You remember that **I'm travelling** in early December for that conference in Orlando, but after that, I wasn't sure. What do you think? **Are we going to want** to visit my family on the West Coast this year?

Peter: That's what I wanted to talk about. I'd love to visit Los Angeles this Christmas; it would be nice to see your family, but also, there's that new film museum in Burbank, and it **opens** on December 22nd. Tickets **are going to be** hard to get, but **I'll bet** that my friend Rob **is going to be attending** opening night, and I think he could get us tickets.

Ally: That sounds like fun! And **it'll be** nice to see my family again!

Peter: Definitely! And will your mom **be visiting** us this November?

Ally: She's thinking about it. **She's traveling** to Maine in October for some leaf peeping with that tour group. They're saying it's **going to be** a really peak leaf season this fall because the summer was so warm. She hasn't decided yet, but maybe **she'll** come visit us after that, and stay through Thanksgiving, if that's cool with you?

Peter: Absolutely! **Will she be staying** in our guestroom?

Ally: That was my plan. I'm **going to** replace the comforter and pillows on that sofa bed, and repaint the walls so it's more inviting up there.

Peter: Good idea. **I'll help** you with that project!

Ally: Thanks! I think it's **going to be** a fun winter!

Part 2 – Choose the Correct Answer

Robert: Hey John, the band 1. **(a. 'll tour / b. will touring / c. will be touring)** next week. Can you give me a hand with this case?

John: Sure, 2. _____ **(a. I'll help you / b. I'm going to help you / c. I'm helping you)**. Oh wow! This is heavy! Are both speakers in here?

Robert: Yeah, and one of the amps for the guitar. Thanks!

John: No worries! 3. _____ **(a. Will you be put down / b. Will you going to put down / c. Are you going to put down)** the box in the hallway or the supply closet?

Robert: I wanted to put this one in the supply closet. Actually, I have a better idea: 4. _____ **(a. I'm just moving this / b. I'll just move / c. I'm going to be moving)** this box of keyboard pedals, and that'll clear up some space by the wall, so we can set it down right there.

John: Sounds good. We should probably pack the rain gear for the keyboard. They say 5. _____ **(a. it rains / b. it's raining / c. it's going to rain)** next week.

Part 2 – Choose the Correct Answer (Answer Key)

Robert: Hey John, the band 1. (a. 'll tour / b. will touring / c. will be touring) next week. Can you give me a hand with this case?

John: Sure, 2. _____ (a. I'll help you / b. I'm going to help you / c. I'm helping you). Oh wow! This is heavy! Are both speakers in here?

Robert: Yeah, and one of the amps for the guitar. Thanks!

John: No worries! 3. _____ (a. Will you be put down / b. Will you going to put down / c. Are you going to put down) the box in the hallway or the supply closet?

Robert: I wanted to put this one in the supply closet. Actually, I have a better idea: 4. _____ (a. I'm just moving this / b. I'll just move / c. I'm going to be moving) this box of keyboard pedals, and that'll clear up some space by the wall, so we can set it down right there.

John: Sounds good. We should probably pack the rain gear for the keyboard. They say 5. _____ (a. it rains / b. it's raining / c. it's going to rain) next week.

Part 3 – Editing – Please find and correct the 5 mistakes

Dear Isabella and Roberto,

Thanks for your email. It's great to hear from you both! We're so glad **you visit** us on Thanksgiving! I know you mentioned how you guys wanted to experience American holiday customs while you were in the states. You asked us about our upcoming plans for the holidays. This Christmas season, we're **going to starting** our shopping early to avoid the stress we experienced during the holidays last year. I remember we waited until the last minute, and when we tried to ship everything to our extended family on the west coast, there wasn't enough time. On Black Friday (the day after Thanksgiving), the mall **going to opening at 6:00 am**. Last year, it opened at 7:00 am, so it opens earlier this year. **We are standing** in line with everyone else for hours to take advantage of the bargains that will be available. If you're free, would you guys like to join us for shopping that day, since you'll be in town? **Where you will be staying?** You know you guys are always welcome to stay with us. Also – when does your flight arrive on Thanksgiving? Looking forward to seeing you guys soon!

All the best,

Daniel and Lisa

Part 3 – Editing – Answer Key

Dear Isabella and Roberto,

Thanks for your email. It's great to hear from you both! We're so glad **you're going to visit / you'll be visiting** us on Thanksgiving! I know you mentioned how you guys wanted to experience American holiday customs while you were in the states. You asked us about our upcoming plans for the holidays. This Christmas season, we're **going to start / we're going to be starting** our shopping early to avoid the stress we experienced during the holidays last year. I remember we waited until the last minute, and when we tried to ship everything to our extended family on the west coast, there wasn't enough time. On Black Friday (the day after Thanksgiving), the mall **opens at 6:00 am / will open at 6:00 am / is going to open at 6:00 am / is going to be opening at 6:00 am**. Last year, it opened at 7:00 am, so it opens earlier this year. **We'll be standing / we're going to be standing / we're going to stand** in line with everyone else for hours to take advantage of the bargains that will be available. If you're free, would you guys like to join us for shopping that day, since you'll be in town? **Where will you be staying?** You know you guys are always welcome to stay with us. Also – when does your flight arrive on Thanksgiving? Looking forward to seeing you guys soon!

All the best,

Daniel and Lisa